

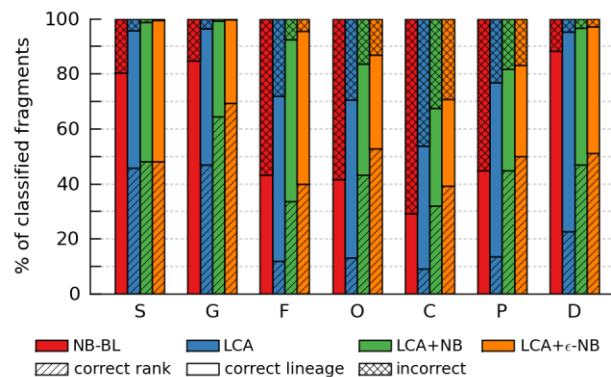
# Classifying short genomic fragments from novel lineages using composition and homology

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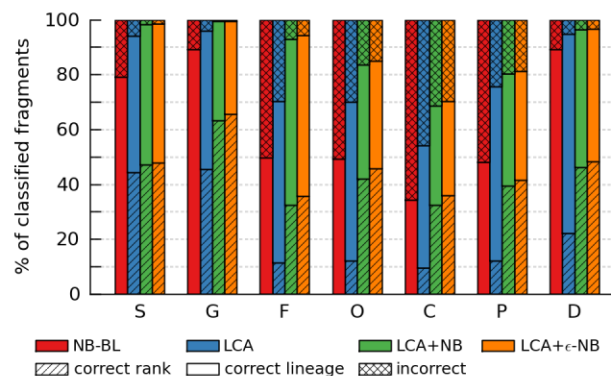
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**Figure S13.** Percentage of classified query fragments of length 400 bp assigned to the correct rank, correct lineage, or incorrectly. Each set of bars indicates the performance at a given rank when the child lineages of that rank are excluded from the training set. For example, results at the genus level are calculated with species-level lineages excluded. Performance is reported at species (S), genus (G), family (F), order (O), class (C), phylum (P), and domain (D) ranks. The rank-specific NB-BL classifier always classifies query fragments at the strain level and as a result never assigns fragments to the correct rank. BLASTN and LCA results are for an E-value threshold of  $10^{-5}$ . The LCA classifiers use  $p=15\%$  and the  $\epsilon$ -NB classifier uses  $\epsilon=10^5$ .



**Figure S14.** Percentage of classified query fragments of length 1000 bp assigned to the correct rank, correct lineage, or incorrectly. Each set of bars indicates the performance at a given rank when the child lineages of that rank are excluded from the training set. For example, results at the genus level are calculated with species-level lineages excluded. Performance is reported at species (S), genus (G), family (F), order (O), class (C), phylum (P), and domain (D) ranks. The rank-specific NB-BL classifier always classifies query fragments at the strain level and as a result never assigns fragments to the correct rank. BLASTN and LCA results are for an E-value threshold of  $10^{-5}$ . The LCA classifiers use  $p=15\%$  and the  $\epsilon$ -NB classifier uses  $\epsilon=10^5$ .